

## What are the pH ranges of common buffers for HPLC - Tips & Suggestions

The table below shows a list of common buffers and their working ranges for HPLC:

Buffer	pH Range
Trifluoroacetic acid TFA	1.5-2.5
Phosphoric acid/monobasic phosphate ( <i>pKa</i> 1)	1.1-3.1
Formic acid/formate	2.8-4.8
Acetic acid/acetate	3.8-5.8
Mono/dibasic phosphate ( <i>pKa</i> 2)	6.2-8.2
Ammonia	8.2-10.2
1-methylpiperidine	9.1-11.1
Triethylamine TEA	10.0- 12.0

