

## Determine limits of detection LOD and limits of quantification LOQ - How To

The limits of detection (LOD) and quantification (LOQ) are evaluated using the following equations [1-4]:

$$\text{LOD}=3.3 S_0/b$$

$$\text{LOQ}=10 S_0/b$$

where  $S_0$  is the standard deviation of the calibration line's y-intercept

where  $b$  is the slope of the linear regression line of best fit.

The limit should be subsequently validated by the analysis of a suitable number of samples known to be near or prepared at the quantitation limit.

### References:

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- [4] Thomsen, V., Schatzlein, D., Mercurio, D.; *Limits of detection in spectroscopy*; *Spectroscopy*, (2003); 18(12): 112-114.
- [5] Dolan, J.W.; *What's the Problem with the LLOQ? — A Case Study*, *LC-GC North America*, 31 (11), pp. 926-931.

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