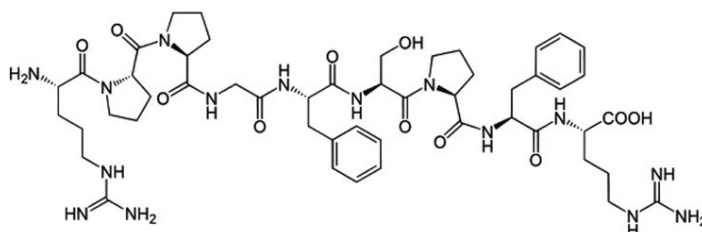
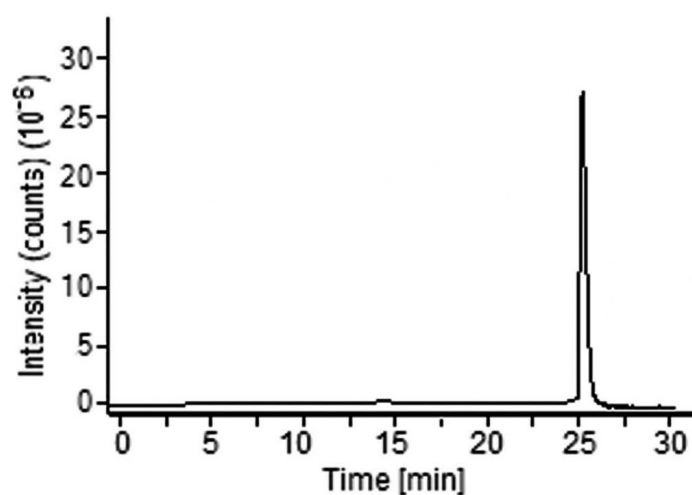


## Bradykinin Analyzed with LCMS - AppNote

### The Peptide Bradykinin Analyzed in Saliva Samples

A simple, sensitive, and specific Gradient Method was developed for the Quantification of Bradykinin (BDK) in Saliva. In addition to the intact Peptide, the Gradient applied in the developed Method was designed to analyze its impurities and metabolites.

Robustness of this Method, against small modifications in pH, flow rate and percentage of the Mobile Phase composition was investigated. It was determined that *none* of the factors studied had a significant effect (*at a=0.05 level*) on the retention of BDK in saliva samples.



**Peak:**

Bradykinin: Arg-Pro-Pro-Gly-Phe-Ser-Pro-Phe-Arg, 3+ charge

### Method Conditions

**Column:** Cogent Diamond Hydride™, 4µm, 100Å

**Catalog No.:** 70000-15P-2

**Dimensions:** 2.1 x 150mm

**Mobile Phase:**

A: DI Water with 0.1% Formic Acid (v/v)

B: Acetonitrile with 0.1% Formic Acid (v/v)

**Gradient:**

Time (minutes)	%B
0	90
5	90

10	70
20	60
20.1	30
30	30
30.1	90

**Post Time:** 3 minutes

**Injection vol.:** 2µL

**Flow rate:** 0.4mL / minute

**Detection:** LC - ESI / MS was performed using a Thermo Finnigan SpectraSystem HPLC

**Sample Preparation:** A Saliva Sample was prepared according to Vickers et al. [1], with one modification: Instead of 0.1 Molar Orthophosphoric Acid, 0.1% Formic Acid was used to stabilize BDK.

**t<sub>0</sub>:** 0.9 minutes

**Note:** *Bradykinin is a highly potent bioactive peptide. This peptide exhibits hypotensive actions (reduces blood pressure). BDK has been implicated also in various shock syndromes. The peptide can be synthesized or obtained from snakes, wasps' venom, and similar sources. After the synthesis or extraction there is a need for analytical methods to assess purity of the obtained product. Bradykinin has been proposed as an explanation for many symptoms associated with COVID-19, including dry coughs, myalgia, fatigue, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, anorexia, headaches, decreased cognitive function, arrhythmia and sudden cardiac death.*

[1] "High-performance liquid chromatographic determination of bradykinin in saliva: a critical review and a new method", E.R. Vickers, C. Goebel, L.E. Mather, L. Mackay, R.J. Wells, J. of Chromatography B: Biomedical Sciences and Applications, Volume 755, Issues 1-2, 5 May 2001, Pages 101-110.



## Attachment

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