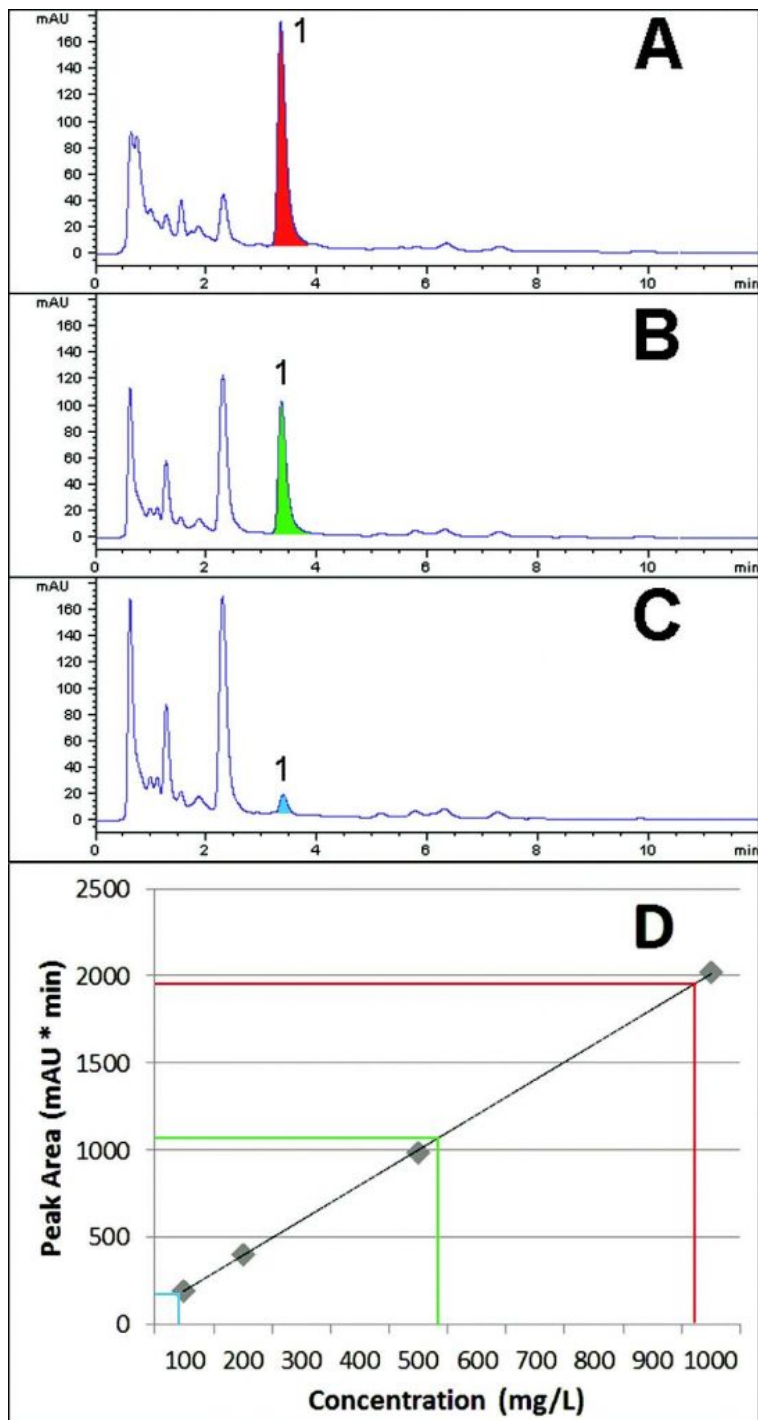


## Caffeine Content in Coffee Analyzed with HPLC – AppNote

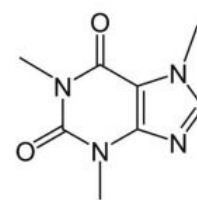
### Espresso, Regular, and De-Caffeinated Coffee Caffeine Content

Caffeine is separated from other matrix components in three common Coffee beverages in this AppNote. A shot of Espresso (*Figure A*) had the highest content, followed by regular drip Coffee (*Figure B*) as expected. In De-Caffeinated Coffee, Caffeine is extracted from the coffee beans but even after numerous extractions, Caffeine is not completely removed. This is illustrated by the chromatogram for the De-Caffeinated Coffee sample (*Figure C*), where a Caffeine peak was detected.

A calibration curve was constructed in the range of 100 – 1000mg / L (*Figure D*), which provided estimates of caffeine content in the Beverages: Espresso: 964mg / L, Regular Coffee: 539mg / L, and Decaf Coffee: 85mg / L.



Peak:  
Caffeine



Caffeine

## Method Conditions

**Column:** Cogent Bidentate C18 2.0™, 2.2µm, 120Å

**Catalog No.:** 40218-05P-2

**Dimensions:** 2.1 x 50mm

**Mobile Phase:** 90:10 A: DI Water with 0.1% Formic Acid (v/v) / B: Acetonitrile with 0.1% Formic Acid (v/v)

**Injection vol.:** 0.5µL

**Flow rate:** 0.3mL / minute

**Detection:** UV @ 254nm

**Sample Preparation:** Espresso, Regular, and Decaf Coffee were purchased from a local coffeehouse. The samples were filtered with 0.45µm Nylon Syringe Filters (*MicroSolv Tech Corp.*). A 1000ppm Caffeine reference standard solution was prepared in a diluent of 50:50 Solvent A / Solvent B. Dilutions were made from this Stock Solution to obtain concentrations of 100, 200, and 500ppm.

**t<sub>0</sub>:** 0.8 minutes

*Note: Caffeine is a xanthine alkaloid found in the coffee plant, the tea bush, the kola nut, and other plants. It is the most commonly consumed psychoactive drug in the world.*



## Attachment

**No 318 Caffeine Content in Coffee Analyzed with HPL pdf** 0.5 Mb [Download File](#)

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Date: 07-22-2024